

# Preliminary Results from the AlCap Experiment

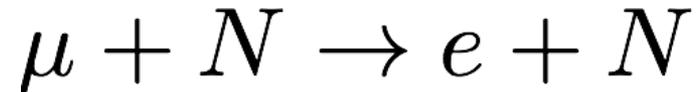
John R Quirk on behalf of AlCap  
DPF: Particle Detectors  
2 Aug 2017

# TOC

- Motivation for AICap (COMET/Mu2e)
- Setup of AICap
- Work packages and runs
- Analysis Update

# COMET/Mu2e

- Search for neutrinoless muon-electron conversion in the presence of a nucleus

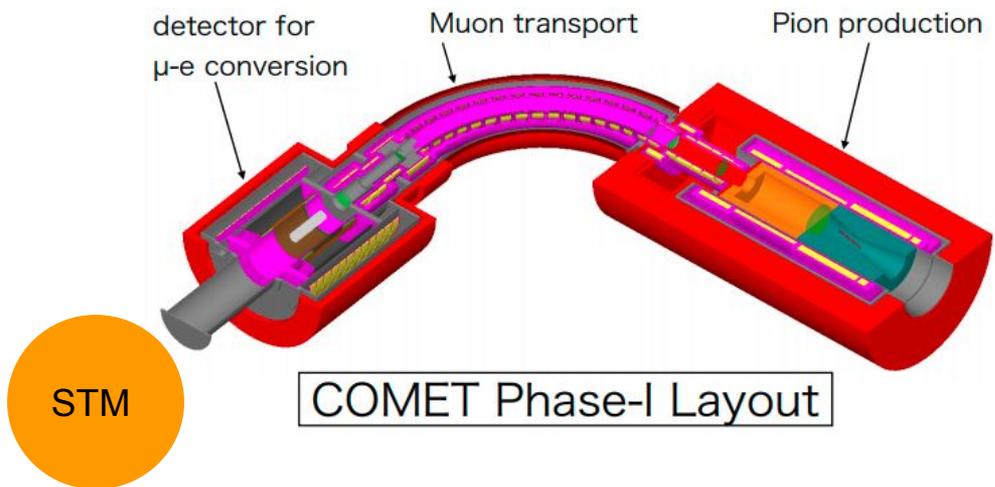


- An example of charged lepton flavor violation (CLFV), indicative of BSM physics

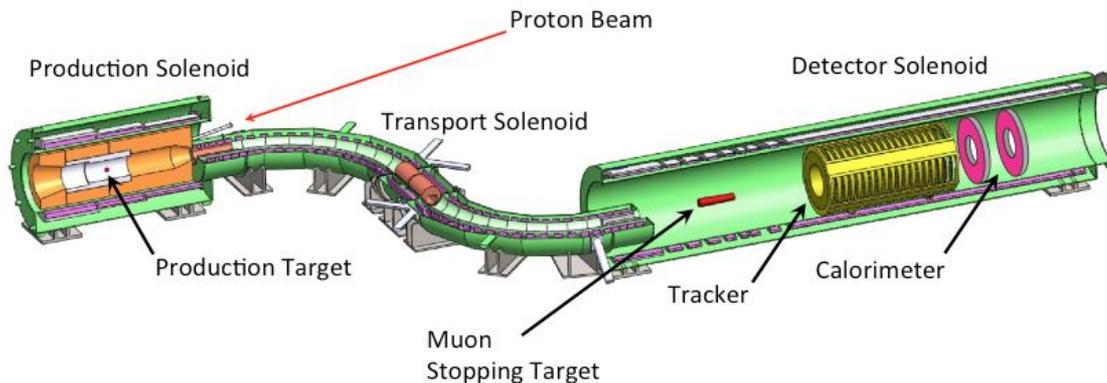
$$\text{SES}(\mu \rightarrow e) = 3.0 \times 10^{-17}$$

# COMET/Mu2e Layout

COMET

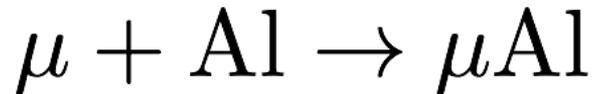


Mu2e

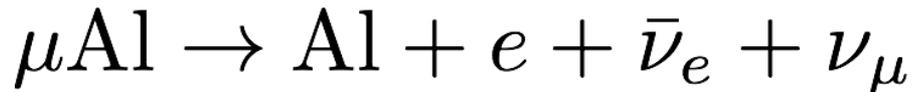


# Muonic Aluminum

- Atomic capture



- Decay-in-orbit



- Nuclear capture



# AlCap Motivation

- Damage
  - Memory corruption of electronics
- Noise
  - Heavy charged particle hits on tracker ( $p, d, t, \alpha$ )
  - Neutron captures near detectors
- Normalization
  - Muonic X-rays
  - Muon nuclear capture  $\gamma$ -rays
  - Activation  $\gamma$ -rays

# AlCap

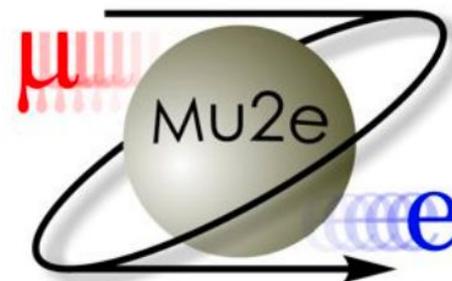
*Collaborative effort measuring the charged and neutral particle backgrounds impacting the COMET and Mu2e experiments, as well as evaluating normalization schemes under consideration.*

# AICap Institutions

COMET



Mu2e



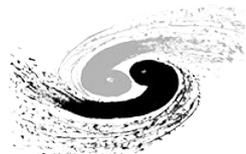
Imperial College  
London



**BROOKHAVEN**  
NATIONAL LABORATORY



大阪大学  
OSAKA UNIVERSITY



Institute of High Energy Physics  
Chinese Academy of Sciences



Argonne  
NATIONAL LABORATORY



**BOSTON**  
UNIVERSITY

# (Some of the) AICap Collaboration

Third run @ PSI



APS DPF Particle Detectors

2 Aug 2017

Col. Meet. @ LBNL



John Quirk

# Experiment Organization

## Work Packages

- **WP1: Charged Particle Spectra**
  - $p$ ,  $d$ ,  $t$  noise
- **WP2: X/ $\gamma$ -rays**
  - Normalization
- **WP3: Neutrons**
  - Backgrounds, damage

## Run Schedule

- **R2013: Completed**
  - Dec 2013
  - WP 1, 2, 3
- **R2015a: Completed**
  - Jun 2015
  - WP 2, 3
- **R2015b: Preparation**
  - Nov 2015
  - WP 1, 2

# Target Materials

## R2013

- Al
- Si (passive)

*Multiple target thicknesses and beam momenta*

## R2015a

- Al
- Ti
- Pb
- SS
- H<sub>2</sub>O
- Mylar



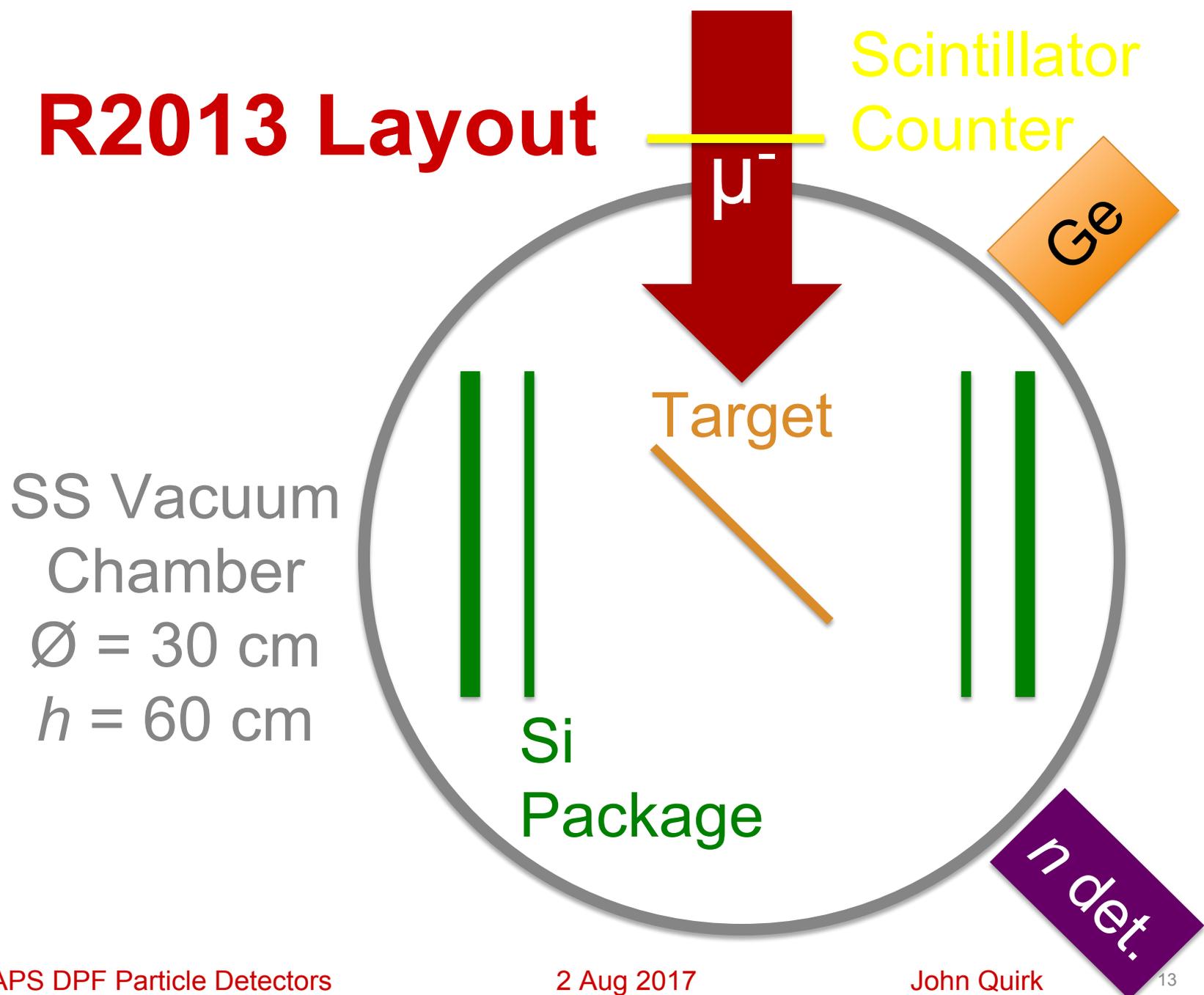
## R2015b

- Al
- Ti
- Si (active)



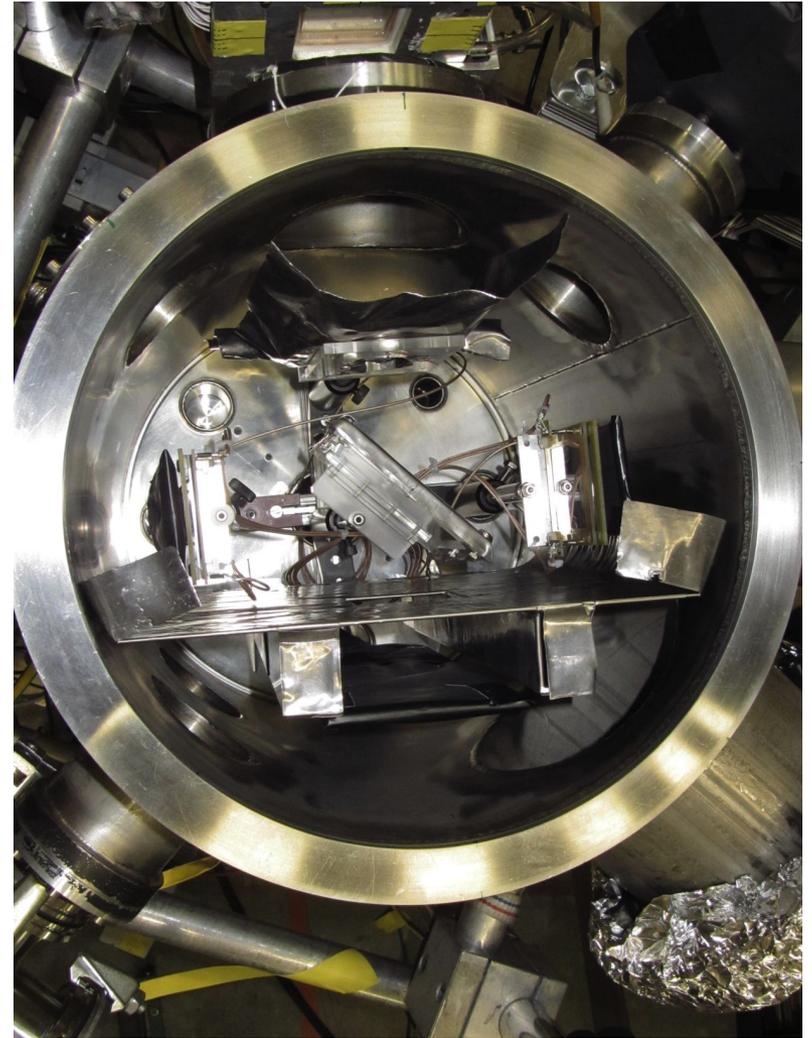
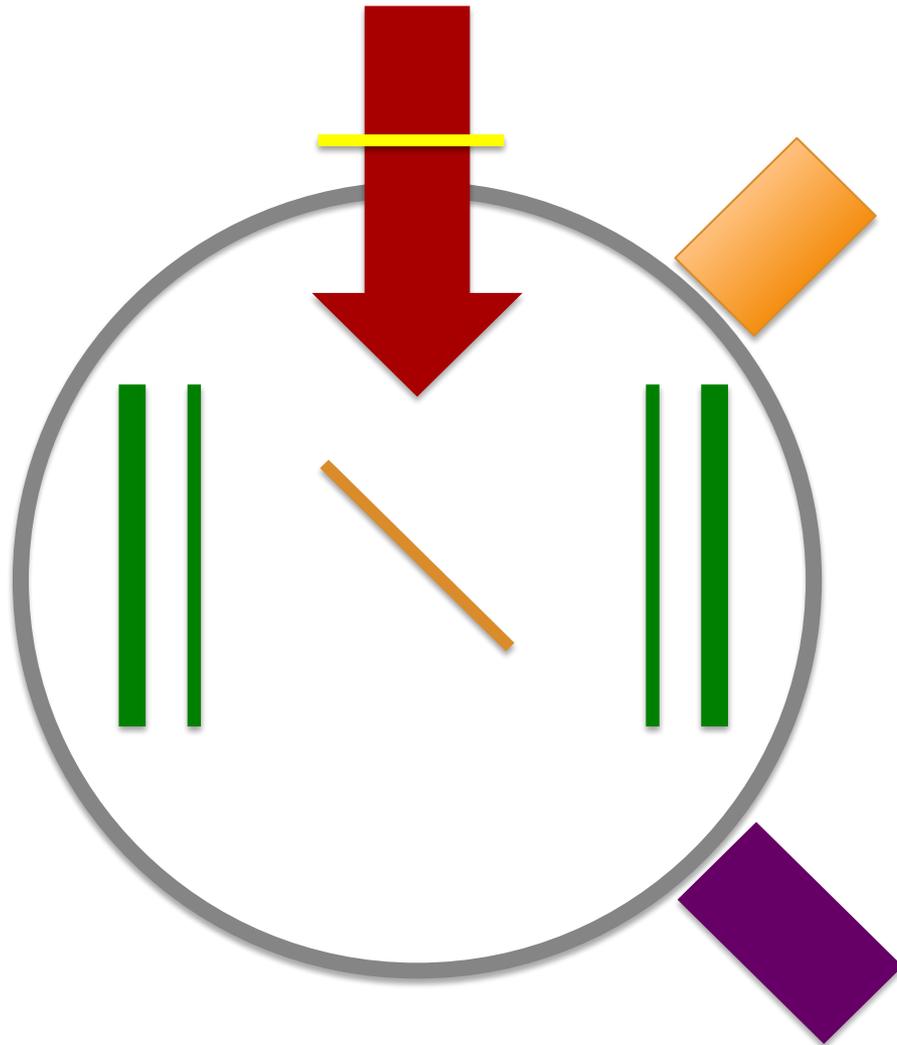


# R2013 Layout



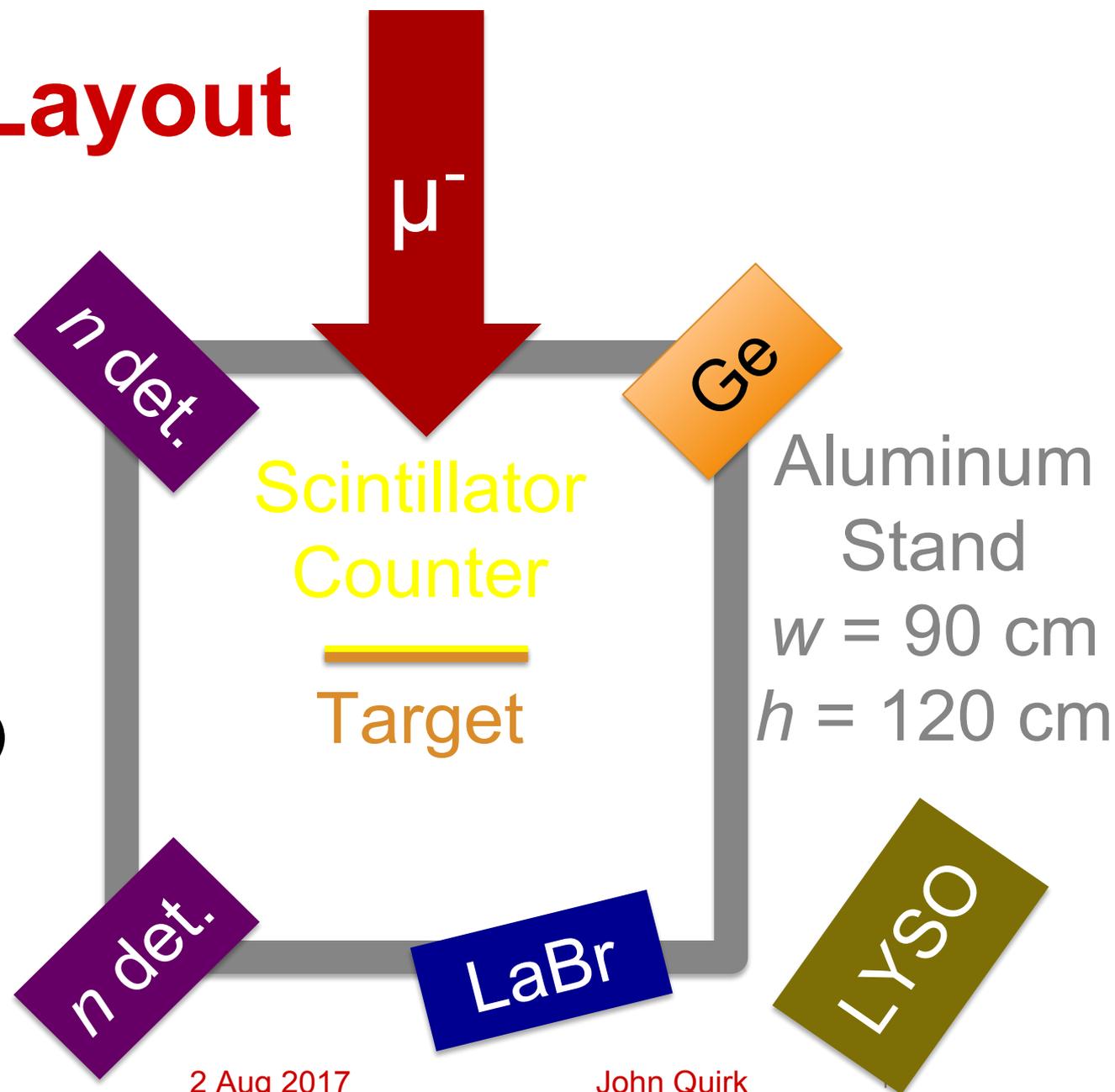
SS Vacuum Chamber  
 $\text{\O} = 30 \text{ cm}$   
 $h = 60 \text{ cm}$

# R2013 Setup

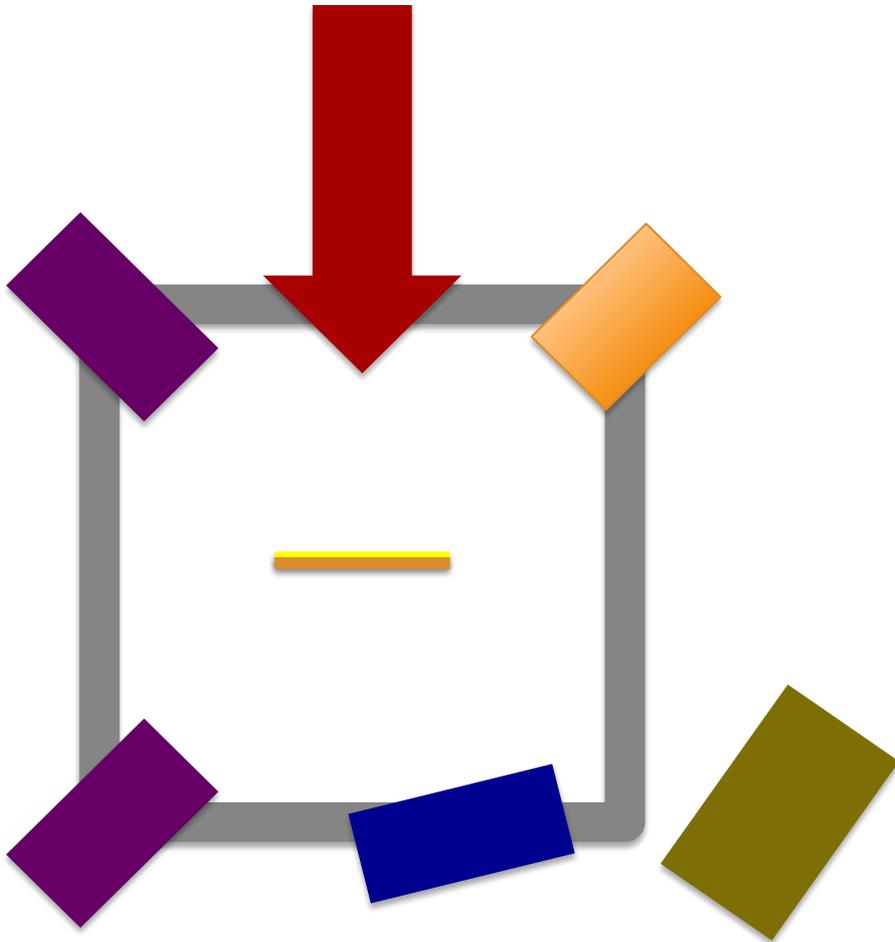


# R2015a Layout

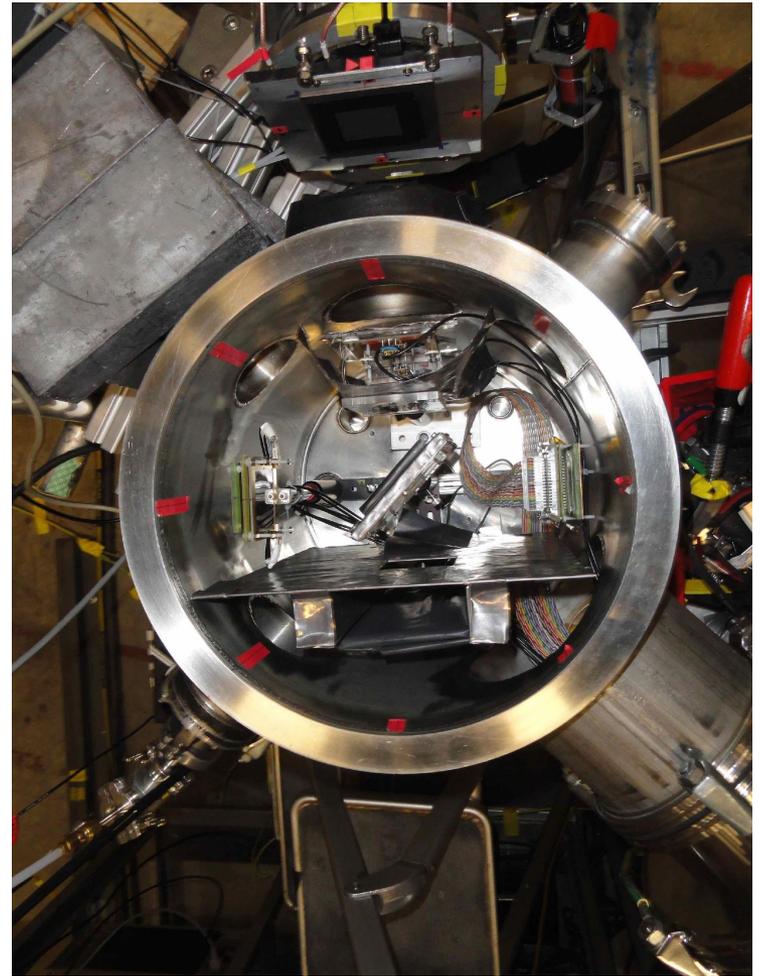
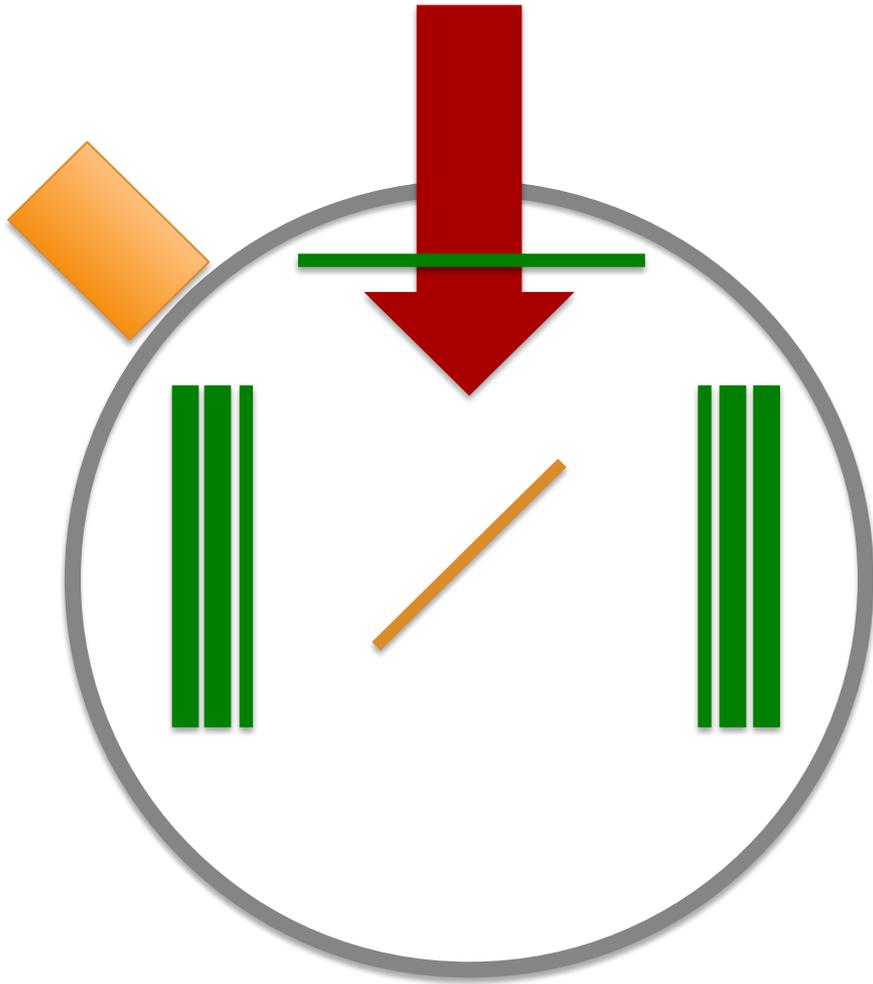
- No vacuum chamber (neutrals only)
- No Si detectors
- Extra  $n$  detector
- New Ge detector
- Added LaBr(Ce) and LYSO detectors



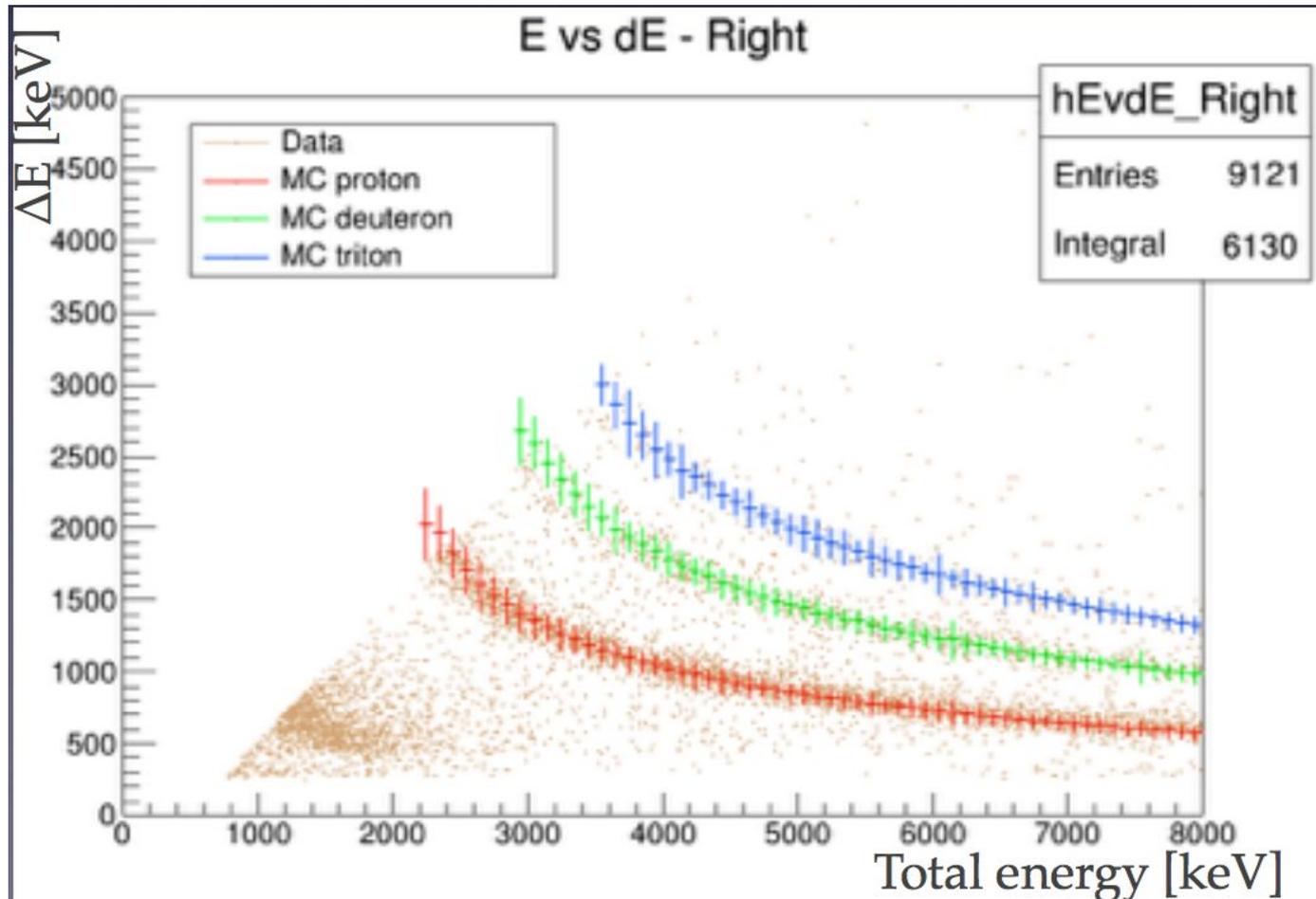
# R2015a Setup



# R2015b Setup



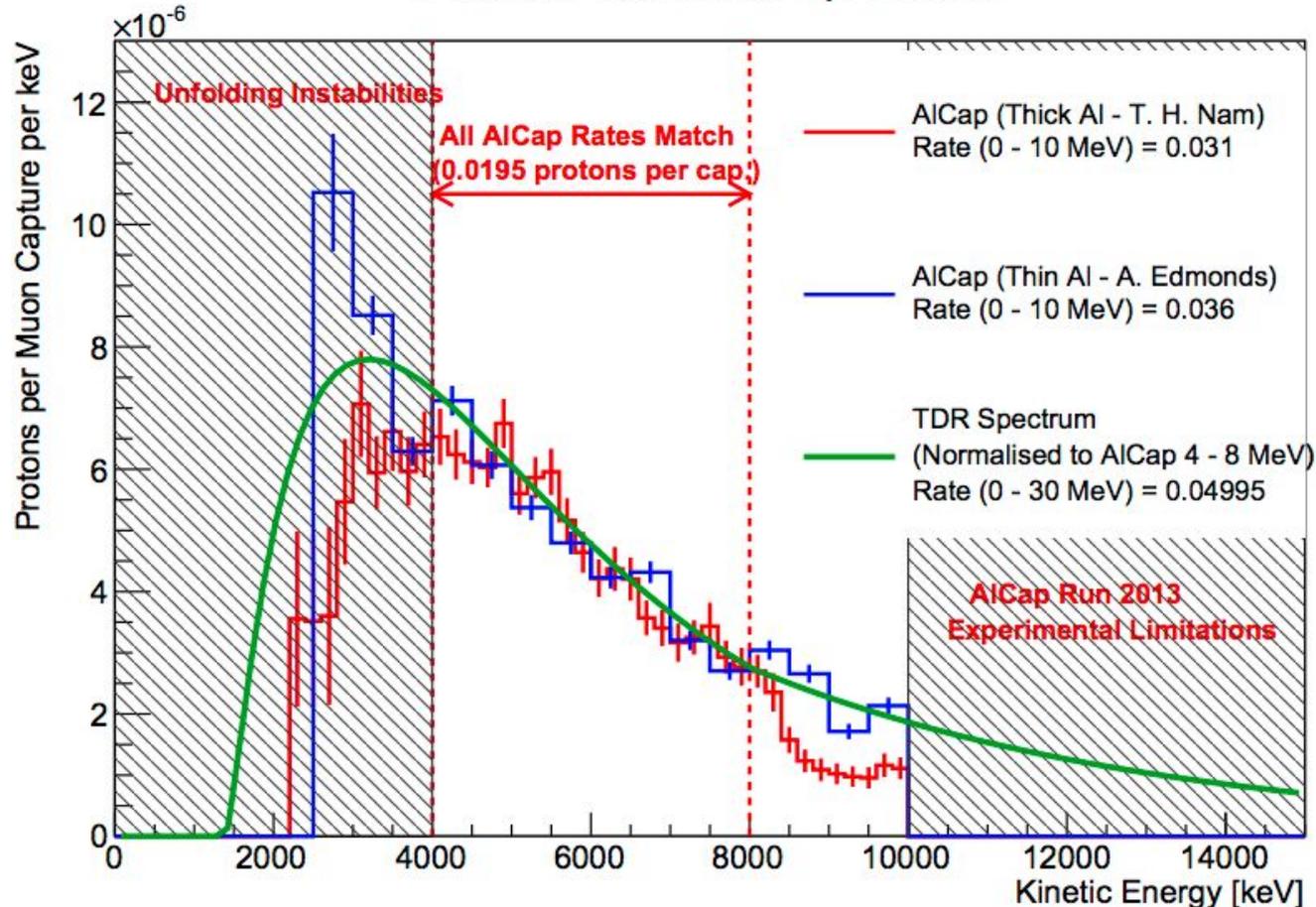
# Charged Particle Status (R2013)



N. Tran  
Thesis  
2014

# Charged Particle Status (R2013)

## Proton Emission Spectrum

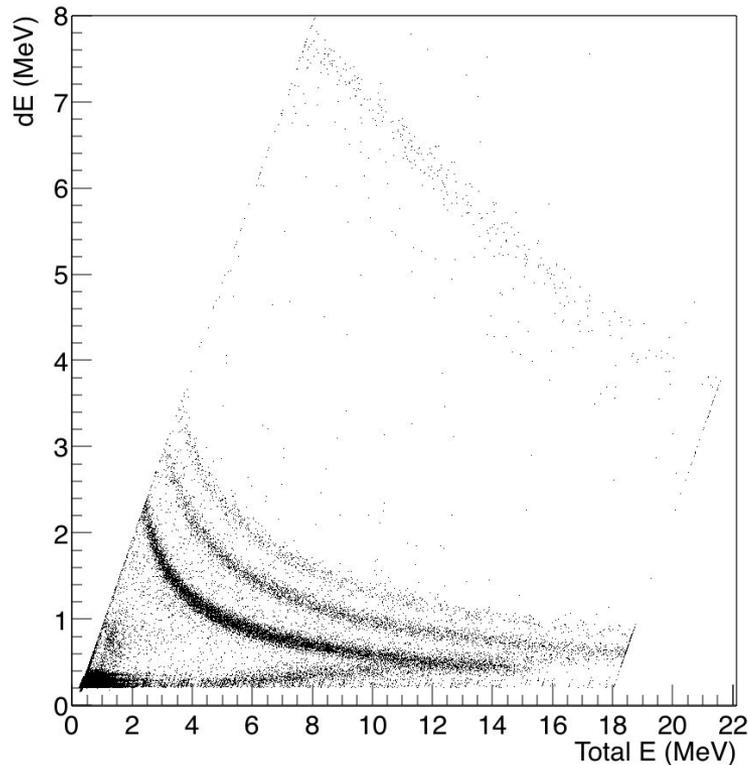


A. Edmonds  
Preliminary  
internal

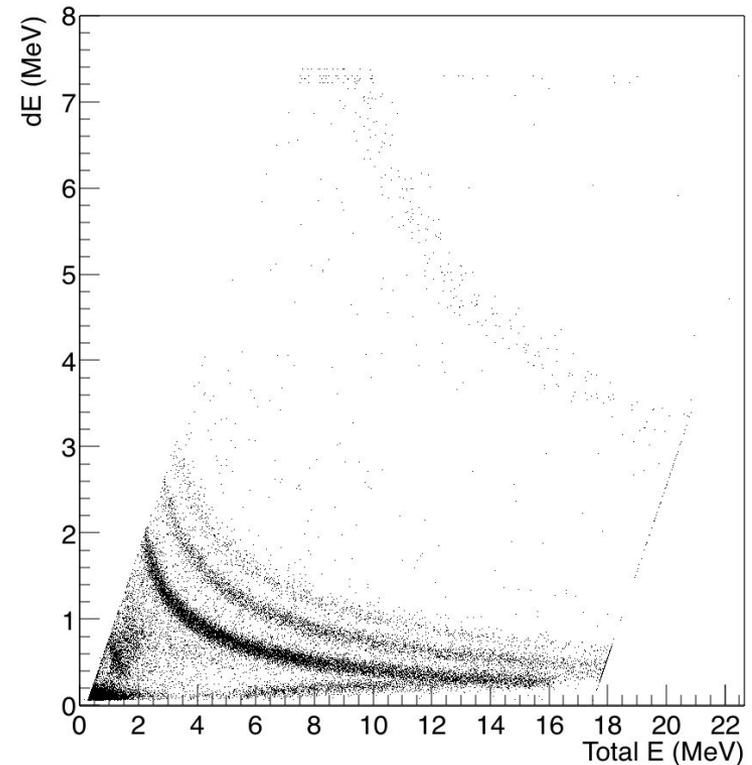
# Charged Particle (R2015b)

Left Si Telescope

dE:E

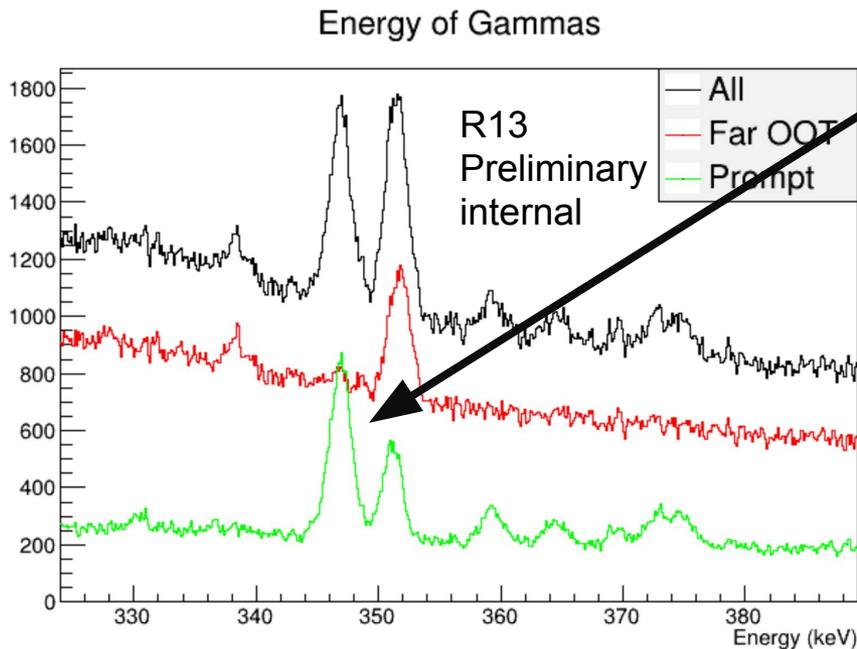


Right Si Telescope



M. Wong, Preliminary internal

# Photon Status



- **X-ray 347 keV muonic 2p-1s** used for AlCap normalization
- **Capture Gamma 1.8 MeV** so far agrees with literature
- **Activation 844 keV** poor S/N, tough...

$$R_{1809} = \frac{16032.54}{1.57 \times 10^{-4} \times 3.30 \times 10^8 \times 0.609} = 0.51 \pm 0.05$$

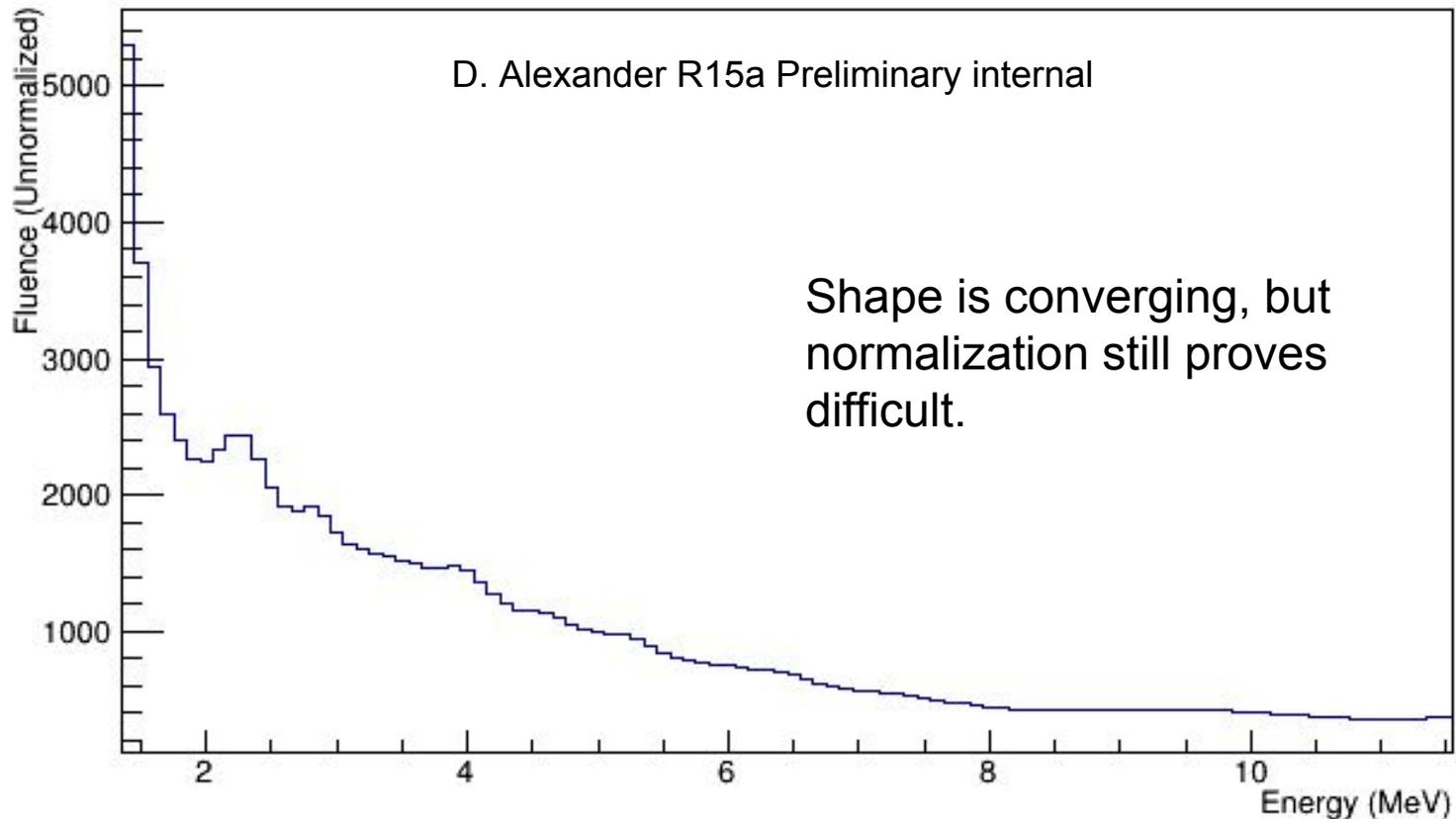
↖
↖

Detector acceptance
Al capture rate

N. Tran  
R15a Preliminary  
internal

# Neutron Status (R2015a)

Emitted Neutron Energy (Unfolded)

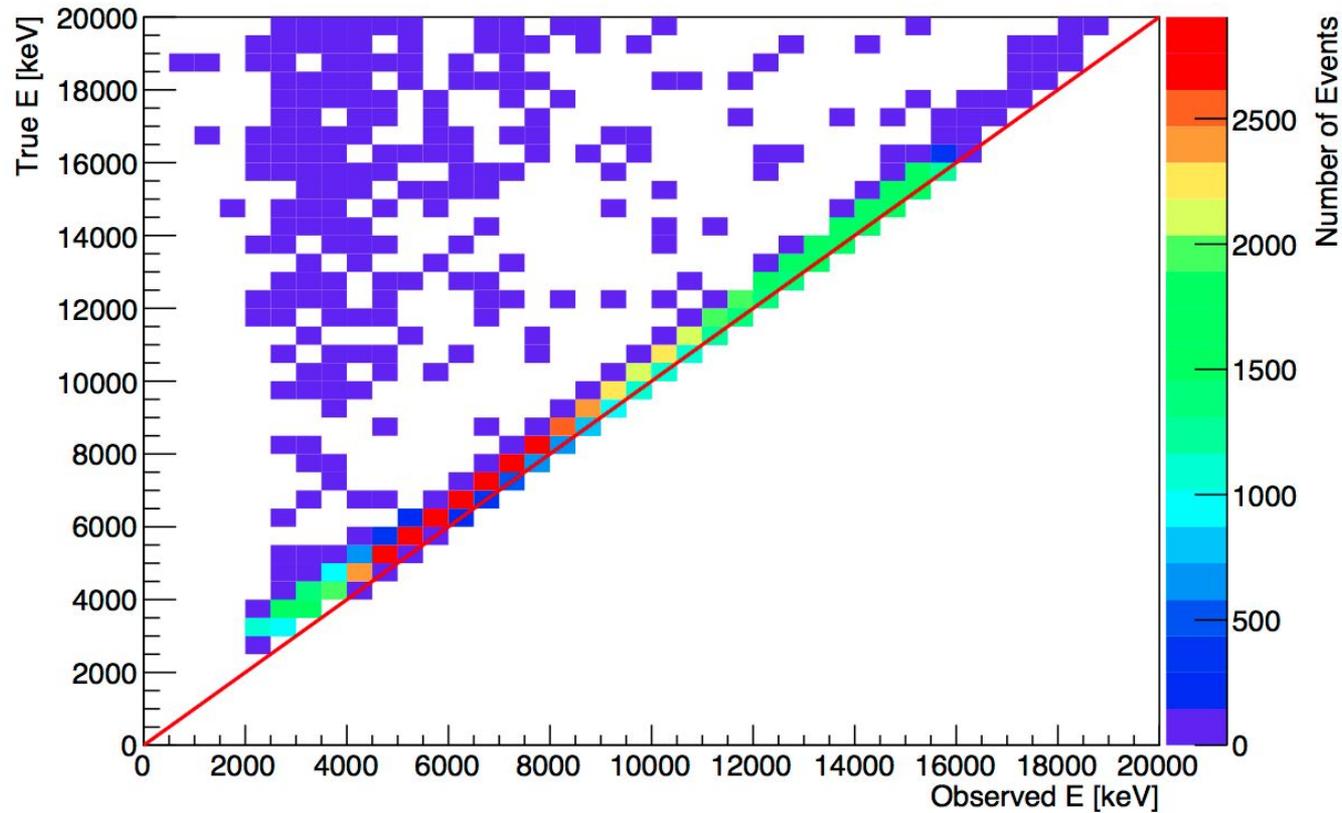


# Conclusion

1. Charged particle spectra for muonic Al, Ti, and Si
2. Neutron spectra for muonic Al, Ti
3. Gamma spectra for Al, Ti, Si, and more

Halfway to publishable results, but preliminary results have already been impactful for COMET/Mu2e

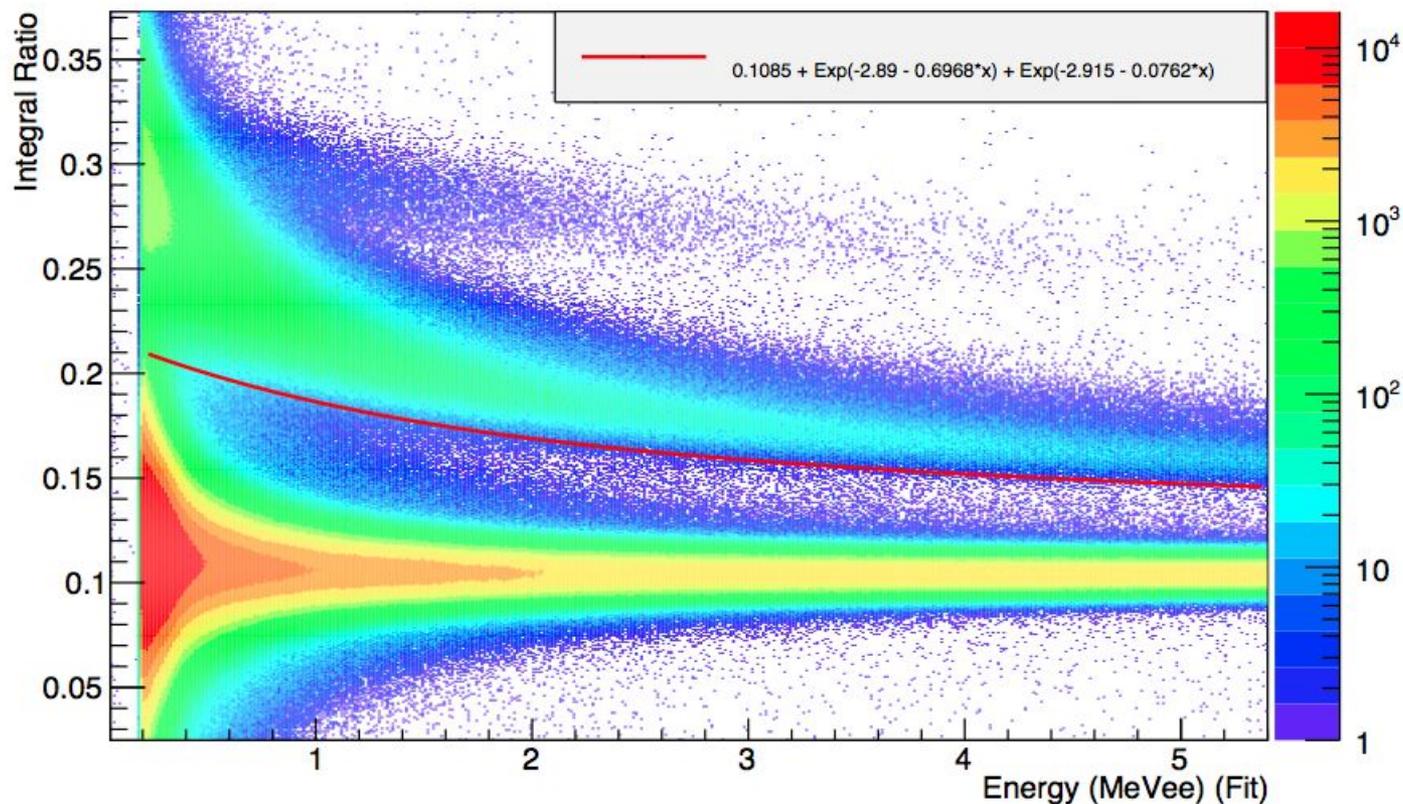
# Charged Particle Status (R2013)



A. Edmonds  
Thesis  
2015

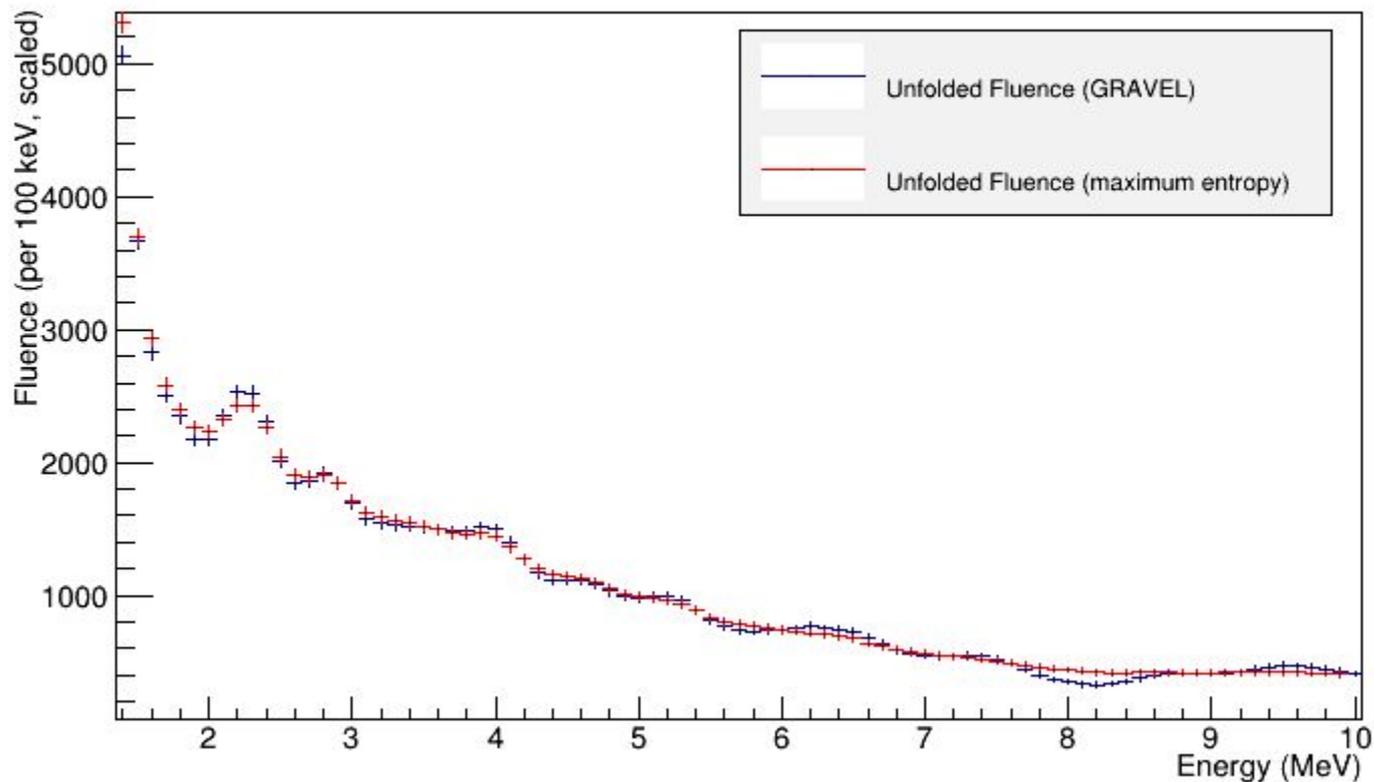
# Neutron Status (R2015a)

Integral Ratio vs Energy (fit) for NdetU



# Neutron Status (R2015a)

Neutron Fluence from Nuclear Muon Capture on Aluminum



# Neutron Status (R2015a)

Comparison of Unfolding for AmBe, NDetD

